KANSAS CITY LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

2023 ANNUAL REPORT







It is my pleasure to highlight our accomplishments for Kansas City Life Insurance Company in 2023.

The Company had net income of \$54.9 million during 2023, which is greatly improved from the \$16.2 million net loss in 2022. The 2023 results were impacted by an increase in net investment gains, largely due to real estate sales. The real estate sales generated a net pretax gain of \$63.9 million. We also had a \$3.8 million increase in net investment income, a \$6.2 million decrease in the amortization of deferred acquisition costs, and a \$10.3 million decrease in operating expenses. Operating expenses compared favorably to 2022 in part due to the establishment of a \$28.4 million legal reserve accrual in the fourth quarter of 2022 associated with class action litigation. In 2023, operating results were also impacted by an increase in policyholder benefits of \$7.4 million compared to 2022.

The economic environment continues to impact our financial results in many and varied ways. Total revenues were \$558.9 million in 2023, an increase of 17% compared with one year ago. Total insurance revenues also remained strong, exceeding \$330 million for the fourth straight year. On the strength of realized gains from selected real estate sales, total investment revenues were \$219.7 million.

Higher interest rates have benefited the Company through enhanced yield and broader opportunities during the past two years. Gross investment income on invested assets increased \$9.7 million over the prior year, reflecting an increase in overall yields. While higher rates have created a better landscape for both new investments and the reinvestment opportunity into higher yielding investments, they have also resulted in a significant decline in the market value of existing fixed income assets and additional challenges exist from both increased inflation and the risk of a recession. Our product offerings have also benefited from the availability of higher interest crediting.

Another change in 2023 included Nancy Hudson's decision to retire from the Board. She has agreed to continue to advise the Board and we look forward to her continued guidance in that capacity. Cecil Miller also announced his retirement effective in March 2024. Both Nancy and Cecil were long serving members of our Board with a deep understanding of the industry and the Company. Their advice, wisdom, and counsel will be greatly missed.

It is during challenging times such as these that our primary mission of Security Assured shines through. We have a longstanding record of financial strength, and we remain committed to providing quality insurance products and timely benefit payments. Looking to the future, we will continue to seek new opportunities to keep our company strong and resilient.

Walter EBirthy

- Walter E. Bixby, LLIF President, Chief Executive Officer, and Vice Chairman of the Board

The promise of Security Assured has been a 128-year tradition at Kansas City Life Insurance Company. The goal of this mission is to not only safeguard individuals, families, and businesses against the unpredictability of life, but it is also the foundation on which the Company was built.

Kansas City Life's commitment to those we serve is steadfast – we will be here when it is needed most. It is our commitment to sound business practices, integrity, and financial strength that has made our Company into what it is today. These notions are the cornerstone of our business philosophy as we seek to maintain consistent, long-term profitable growth.

Throughout 128 years of offering financial protection, we are built to weather the unpredictable nature of our world. Despite challenging times in recent years, Kansas City Life continues to adapt and grow in this industry. The Company looks ahead to maintain strong relationships and continue our promise to our policyholders for generations to come.

Individual Insurance

Kansas City Life's Individual Insurance segment provides financial security to consumers in 49 states. Life insurance products are distributed through two channels: the Company's field force and third-party marketing arrangements. The Individual Insurance segment consists of individual insurance products for Kansas City Life and Grange Life Insurance Company.

Company's field force

The Company's field force is represented by independent agencies, which are operated by general agents and agents across the U.S. Kansas City Life provides each agency with a comprehensive product portfolio and the marketing support necessary to succeed in servicing consumers in their local markets.

The Company's product portfolio and individual one-on-one support from the Home Office are attractive recruiting resources, setting Kansas City Life apart from many in the industry.

Third-party alliances

Independent arrangements with GuideOne Mutual Insurance Company and AmeriLife Group LLC allow representatives from both companies to distribute Kansas City Life's products. These arrangements provide representatives with the complementary products and services they need to offer more complete financial security to their clients.

Life insurance sales

A measure of life insurance sales and new business production at Kansas City Life is from new premiums recorded and new deposits received. Premiums include receipts from traditional individual life insurance and immediate annuity products. Deposits are received from interest sensitive life insurance and fixed and variable annuity products.



The Individual Insurance segment generated approximately 54% of consolidated insurance revenues in 2023, up from approximately 52% in 2022.

Total new premiums increased \$3.8 million or 14% in 2023 compared to 2022. This improvement reflected a \$5.0 million or 25% increase in new immediate annuity premiums that was partially offset by a \$1.2 million or 16% decrease in new traditional life insurance premiums. Total renewal premiums were essentially flat in 2023 compared to the prior year.

Total new deposits rose \$0.7 million or 1% in 2023 compared to 2022. New fixed annuity deposits increased \$6.9 million or 17% while new variable annuity deposits decreased \$5.1 million or 47% and new interest sensitive life deposits decreased \$1.1 million or 11%. Total renewal deposits decreased \$12.4 million or 8% in 2023 compared to the prior year. Renewal fixed annuity deposits declined \$6.8 million or 43%, renewal interest life sensitive deposits declined \$3.7 million or 3%, and variable annuity deposits declined \$1.9 million or 23%.

Future growth

The Individual Insurance segment is an essential part of Kansas City Life's core business, representing a majority of the Company's revenue. The Company plans to continue to grow the segment by recruiting talented general agents and agents and by adding more third-party alliances. Enhancements to the product portfolio, increased focus on sales development and superior marketing support are elements that will be emphasized to attract new field representatives.

Group Insurance

Kansas City Life offers several insurance products in the Group Insurance segment, including dental, life, accident, critical illness, vision, and short- and long-term disability. These offerings encompass both traditional, employer-funded group insurance, as well as voluntary, employeepaid products.

The Group Insurance segment markets products primarily to small and mid-size organizations. Group products are sold through sales representatives who target a nationwide network of independent general agents and group brokers, along with the Company's career general agents. This sales network is this segment's core distribution system. The Company also markets Group products through select third-party marketing arrangements.

The Group Insurance segment generated 20% of the Company's consolidated insurance revenues in 2023, up 19% from 2022. Total Group premiums increased by \$2.9 million or 4% in 2023, following a \$2.6 million or 4% increase in 2022. The Group Insurance segment focuses on three primary areas of emphasis to improve sales:

- Growing in force business through the Company's sales representatives.
- Improving administrative efficiency through greater use of customer-facing technology, designed to reduce expenses and improve customer service.
- Targeting higher-premium opportunities by pursuing groups with multiple lines of coverage and generating annualized premium in excess of \$50,000.

Old American Insurance Company

Founded in 1939, Old American Insurance Company has a long history of delivering final expense life insurance to its customers. Since the Company's inception, Old American's mission has been to provide present and future Peace of Mind to the senior market and, in turn, enhance the quality of life for both the client and their loved ones.

Old American's foundation is built on the philosophy that nobody should be considered uninsurable simply on the basis of age. That philosophy continues to resonate with its mission of providing financial protection and security to the senior market.

As a fourth-generation, family-oriented company, Old American is proud to help other families provide for future expenses and protect their loved ones. With values rooted in reliability, protection, and security, the Company continues to serve nearly 200,000 policyholders in 47 states and the District of Columbia. As a subsidiary of Kansas City Life Insurance Company, Old American also continues to support Kansas City Life's promise of providing Security Assured to its policyholders.

Sunset Financial Services, Inc.

Sunset Financial Services Inc. is Kansas City Life's distributing broker/dealer for its proprietary line of variable annuity and variable universal life products.



Consolidated Balance Sheets

Amounts in thousands, except share data

	Decen	December 31	
	2023	2022	
ASSETS			
Investments:			
Fixed maturity securities available for sale, at fair value	\$ 2,352,043	\$ 2,204,819	
Equity securities, at fair value	845	1,918	
Mortgage loans	592,328	591,928	
Real estate	98,042	141,649	
Policy loans	84,025	82,739	
Short-term investments	91,569	58,497	
Other investments	27,488	18,749	
Total investments	3,246,340	3,100,299	
Cash	9,695	7,768	
Accrued investment income	29,815	27,516	
Deferred acquisition costs	308,737	327,544	
Reinsurance recoverables	409,213	402,323	
Deposit asset on reinsurance	419,448	484,410	
Other assets	233,968	233,708	
Separate account assets	395,946	381,581	
Total assets	\$ 5,053,162	\$ 4,965,149	
	φ 9,099,102	ψ 1,909,119	
LIABILITIES			
Future policy benefits	\$ 1,415,755	\$ 1,388,924	
Policyholder account balances	2,199,730	2,280,917	
Policy and contract claims	59,295	56,975	
Other policyholder funds	191,820	204,788	
Other liabilities	181,259	160,271	
Separate account liabilities	395,946	381,581	
Total liabilities	4,443,805	4,473,456	
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Common stock, par value \$1.25 per share			
Authorized 36,000,000 shares, issued 18,496,680 shares	23,121	23,121	
Additional paid in capital	41,025	41,025	
Retained earnings	41,02 <i>3</i> 959,373	910,438	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(172,861)	(241,590)	
Treasury stock, at cost (2023 and 2022 - 8,813,266 shares)	(1/2,801) (241,301)		
•		(241,301)	
Total stockholders' equity	<u>609,357</u>	491,693 \$ 4,965,149	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 5,053,162	\$ 4,965,149	

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

	Year Ended I	Year Ended December 31	
	2023	2022	
REVENUES			
Insurance revenues:			
Net premiums	\$ 211,166	\$ 208,608	
Contract charges	122,587	124,044	
Total insurance revenues	333,753	332,652	
Investment revenues:			
Net investment income	157,641	153,879	
Net investment gains (losses)	62,053	(16,643)	
Total investment revenues	219,694	137,236	
Other revenues	5,473	6,754	
Total revenues	558,920	476,642	
BENEFITS AND EXPENSES			
Policyholder benefits	265,788	258,399	
Interest credited to policyholder account balances	74,311	72,974	
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	34,359	40,593	
Operating expenses	115,152	125,433	
Total benefits and expenses	489,610	497,399	
Income (loss) before income tax expense (benefit)	69,310	(20,757)	
Income tax expense (benefit)	14,390	(4,539)	
NET INCOME (LOSS)	\$ 54,920	\$ (16,218)	
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS), NET OF TAXES			
Changes in:			
Net unrealized gains (losses) on securities available for sale	\$ 68,940	\$ (366,516)	
Effect on deferred acquisition costs, value of business acquired,			
and deferred revenue liabilities	(6,055)	31,334	
Policyholder liabilities	_	26,765	
Benefit plan obligations	5,844	(7,424)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)	68,729	(315,841)	
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)	\$ 123,649	\$ (332,059)	
Basic and diluted earnings per share:			
Net income (loss)	\$ 5.67	\$ (1.67)	
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Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

	Year Endee	Year Ended December 31		
	2023	2022		
OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Net cash used	\$ (50,537)	\$ (54,331)		
INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchases:				
Fixed maturity securities	(335,463)	(441,308)		
Equity securities	_	(8)		
Mortgage loans	(23,539)	(69,974)		
Real estate	(2,454)	(2,733)		
Policy loans	(3,531)	(7,116)		
Other investments	(10,861)	(14,553)		
Property and equipment	(916)	(535)		
Sales or maturities, calls, and principal paydowns:				
Fixed maturity securities	265,130	343,993		
Equity securities	_	2,000		
Mortgage loans	62,799	74,111		
Real estate	68,739	843		
Policy loans	2,246	6,437		
Other investments	8,299	3,639		
Property and equipment	20	25		
Net sales (purchases) of short-term investments	(33,071)	16,004		
Net cash used	(2,602)	(89,175)		
FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Policyholder account balances – deposits	195,571	207,231		
Policyholder account balances – receipts from funding agreement	177,771	70,000		
Withdrawals from policyholder account balances	(203,536)	(172,117)		
Change in deposit asset on reinsurance, net	81,524	45,799		
Net transfers from separate accounts	2,678	7,841		
Change in other deposits	(15,749)	(6,217)		
Cash dividends to stockholders	(5,422)	(6,682)		
Net cash provided	55,066			
Increase in cash	1,927	2,349		
Cash at beginning of year	7,768	2,349 5,419		
Cash at end of year	\$ 9,695	\$ 7,768		

These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's 2023 annual financial report that is available on the Company's website (*www.kclife.com/Company/Financials*) and the OTC Markets Group website (*www.otcmarkets.com/stock/KCLI/filings*).

CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS

Kansas City Life Insurance Company 3520 Broadway P.O. Box 219139 | Kansas City, MO 64121-9139 Telephone: 816-753-7000 | Fax: 816-753-4902 Website: www.kclife.com | Email: communications@kclife.com

ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of stockholders will be held at 9 a.m. on Thursday, April 18, 2024, at Kansas City Life Insurance Company's corporate headquarters. Please see the Notice of Annual Meeting of Stockholders and Proxy.

TRANSFER AGENT

Janice Poe, Stock Agent and Assistant Secretary Kansas City Life Insurance Company P.O. Box 219139 | Kansas City, MO 64121-9139

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT REQUEST

The Company's Annual Financial Report is available electronically on the Company's website (*www.kclife.com/Company/ Financials*) and the OTCQX website (*www.otcmarkets.com/stock/KCLI/filings*). Stockholders may request a free paper copy of Kansas City Life's Annual Financial Report, as published on the OTCQX best marketplace, by writing to Secretary, Kansas City Life Insurance Company.

SECURITY HOLDERS

As of January 31, 2024, Kansas City Life had approximately 116 holders of record.

Stock and Dividend Information

The following table presents the high and low prices for the Company's common stock for the periods indicated and the dividends declared per share and paid during such periods. The Company's common stock is traded on the OTCQX best marketplace under the symbol "KCLI."

	High	Low	Dividend Paid	
2023				
First quarter	\$ 27.75	\$ 21.75	\$	0.14
Second quarter	27.00	20.00		0.14
Third quarter	25.75	22.76		0.14
Fourth quarter	37.00	25.00		0.14
			\$	0.56
2022				
First quarter	\$ 44.50	\$ 40.06	\$	0.27
Second quarter	43.62	30.05		0.14
Third quarter	33.00	29.01		0.14
Fourth quarter	30.10	26.10		0.14
			\$	0.69

A quarterly dividend of \$0.14 per share was paid February 7, 2024.

The high and low market quotations are compiled according to Company records and may reflect inter-dealer prices, without markup, markdown, or commission and may not necessarily represent actual transactions.



Grange

Life Insurance

Kansas City Life Insurance Company

Since 1895, Kansas City Life Insurance Company (*www.kclife.com*) has been dedicated to the present and future financial security of our customers. Kansas City Life provides financial services, including life insurance and investments*, to consumers throughout 49 states and the District of Columbia. More than 2,500 general agents and agents serve individuals, families, small businesses, and corporations with a diverse range of products, including universal life, term life, whole life, variable life insurance*, variable annuities*, fixed deferred annuities, and group products. Kansas City Life has been providing Security Assured for more than 128 years.

Grange Life Insurance Company

From 1968 to 2018, Grange Life Insurance Company served as the life affiliate of Grange Mutual Insurance Company, headquartered in Columbus, Ohio. Grange Life became part of the Kansas City Life Group of Companies in 2018. The group specializes in cross-selling life insurance through multi-line agents for such needs as income replacement, mortgage protection, wealth transfer, and final expenses.



Old American Insurance Company

Since 1939, for 84 years, the mission of Old American Insurance Company (*www.oaic.com*) has been to provide Peace of Mind to the senior market. Agents assist individuals ages 50 to 85 through final arrangements planning in order to enhance the quality of life for policyholders and relieve the emotional and financial burdens from their beneficiaries. In addition, Old American offers a whole life insurance policy for children two weeks to 15 years old, further extending Peace of Mind to parents and grandparents. Old American operates in 47 states and the District of Columbia.



Sunset Financial Services, Inc.

Sunset Financial Services Inc. is the distributing broker/dealer for Kansas City Life's line of variable annuity and variable universal life products.

Financial Rating, evaluated by A.M. Best

Kansas City Life Insurance Company: A- (Excellent; Negative Outlook) Grange Life Insurance Company: B++ (Good; Negative Outlook) Old American Insurance Company: B++ (Good; Stable Outlook)

These ratings represent A.M. Best's opinion of the financial strength and stability of Kansas City Life, Grange Life, and Old American Insurance Companies and each company's ability to meet ongoing obligations to policyholders, as of September 2023.

There are 13 financial strength ratings assigned by A.M. Best, ranging from A++ (Superior) to D (Poor).

*Kansas City Life's variable product series is distributed through Sunset Financial Services, Inc.

Board of Directors Kansas City Life Insurance Company

Kevin G. Barth

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Commerce Bank Kansas City, Mo.

R. Philip Bixby

Chairman of the Board Kansas City Life Insurance Company Kansas City, Mo.

Walter E. Bixby, LLIF

President, Chief Executive Officer, and Vice Chairman of the Board Kansas City Life Insurance Company President Old American Insurance Company President and Chief Executive Officer Grange Life Insurance Company Kansas City, Mo.

William R. Blessing

Retired Senior Vice President, Corporate Strategy and Development Embarq Overland Park, Kan.

Michael Braude

Retired President and Chief Executive Officer Kansas City Board of Trade Kansas City, Mo.

James T. Carr

President and Chief Executive Officer National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics Kansas City, Mo.

Howard E. Cohen, CPA Retired Partner Deloitte Kansas City, Mo.

John C. Cozad President Cozad Company, LLC Platte City, Mo.

David S. Kimmel

Managing Partner Insurance Advisory Partners LLC Rye, N.Y.

David A. Laird, CPA, FLMI

Senior Vice President, Finance Kansas City Life Insurance Company Kansas City, Mo.

A. Craig Mason Jr.

Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary Kansas City Life Insurance Company Kansas City, Mo.

Cecil R. Miller, CPA Retired Partner

KPMG, LLP Kansas City, Mo.

Mark A. Milton, FSA, CERA, MAAA Senior Vice President and Actuary Kansas City Life Insurance Company Kansas City, Mo.

William A. Schalekamp, JD, CLU, FLMI

Retired Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary Kansas City Life Insurance Company Kansas City, Mo.

Senior Officers

Kansas City Life Insurance Company

R. Philip Bixby Chairman of the Board

Walter E. Bixby, LLIF President, Chief Executive Officer, and Vice Chairman of the Board

Donald E. Krebs, MSM, CLU, ChFC, LLIF Senior Vice President, Sales and Marketing

David A. Laird, CPA, FLMI Senior Vice President, Finance

A. Craig Mason Jr. Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

Mark A. Milton, FSA, CERA, MAAA Senior Vice President and Actuary

Stephen E. Ropp Senior Vice President, Operations

James P. Bixby Vice President, New Business Operations

Aaron L. Bush, ASA, MAAA Vice President, Corporate Actuary

Thomas B. Deacy, CFA Vice President, Investments

Keith L. Kelley Vice President, Life Administration

John L. Nogalski, CPA, FLMI Vice President, Taxes Talva S. Parker Vice President, Group

Jennifer K. Pieper, CPA Vice President and Controller

James L. Richardson Vice President, IT

Dwane Turnage, LUTCF Vice President, Marketing

Old American Insurance Company

R. Philip Bixby Chairman of the Board

Walter E. Bixby, LLIF President

Bradley W. Cope, ACS, FMLI Vice President, Sales and Marketing

David A. Laird, CPA, FLMI Chief Financial Officer

Mark A. Milton, FSA, CERA, MAAA Chief Actuary

Jennifer K. Pieper, CPA Vice President and Controller

Stephen E. Ropp Vice President, Operations

Malika S. Simmons Vice President, Assistant General Counsel and Secretary

Grange Life Insurance Company

R. Philip Bixby Chairman of the Board

Walter E. Bixby, LLIF President and Chief Executive Officer

Keith L. Kelley Vice President, Life Administration

David A. Laird, CPA, FLMI Chief Financial Officer

A. Craig Mason Jr. General Counsel and Secretary

Mark A. Milton, FSA, CERA, MAAA Actuary

Jennifer K. Pieper, CPA Controller

Kansas City Life Insurance Company Grange Life Insurance Company Old American Insurance Company Sunset Financial Services, Inc.

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Visit us on the Internet: www.kclife.com www.oaic.com





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